# Entrance Test for B.Ed. Programme 2012 बी.एड. कार्यक्रम के लिए प्रवेश परीक्षा 2012

Total No. of Questions = 100 कुल प्रश्नों की संख्या = 100

Time: 120 Minutes

समय: 120 मिनट

The test booklet consists of two parts 'A' & 'B'. The total number of test items will be 100 of one mark each.

परीक्षा पुस्तिका दो भागों में विभक्त है, 'अ' और 'ब'। परीक्षा मदों की कुल संख्या 100 है जो प्रत्येक एक अंक का है।

	Subject विषय	No. of Questions प्रश्नों की संख्या	Marks अंक	Time समय
Part A भाग अ				
Section I खण्ड I	General English Comprehension सामान्य हिन्दी बोध	10	10	Composite time of
Section II खण्ड II	Logical & Analytical Reasoning तार्किक एवं विश्लेषणात्मक चिन्तन	20	20	two hours संयुक्त समय
Section III खण्ड III	Educational & General Awareness शैक्षिक एवं सामान्य चेतना	25	25	दो घंटे
Section IV खण्ड IV	Teaching-Learning and the School शिक्षण-अधिगम एवं विद्यालय	25	25	
Part B भाग ब	* Subject Competence (any one) विषयगत सक्षमता ( कोई एक )	20	20	
Section V खण्ड V	(i) Science विज्ञान			
	(ii) Mathematics गणित			
	(iii) Social Science सामाजिक विज्ञान			
	(iv) English अंग्रेजी			
	(v) Hindi हिन्दी			

\*NOTE: Any one subject is to be attempted from part 'B'.

नोट : भाग 'ब' से कोई एक विषय करना है।

Read the instructions given on the OMR Response Sheet carefully before you start. शुरू करने से पहले OMR उत्तर-पत्र पर दिए गए निर्देशों को ध्यानपूर्वक पढ़िए।

### Corrigendum for B.Ed. Prospectus Jan 2014

- 1. The dates mentioned for submission of applicatin form at page No. 1 and page No. 3 of application form i.e. page No. 119 is 15<sup>th</sup> July 2013 may be read as 8<sup>th</sup> August 2013.
- 2. The date mentioned for the entrance examination at page No. 1 & page No. 17 is 18<sup>th</sup> August which may be read as 8<sup>th</sup> September 2013.
- 3. The first line at page No. 90 states that "this booklet contain the sample question paper and other related" may be read as 'the booklet contains information".
- 4. Fees mentioned at page No. 92 is Rs. 17,400/- which may be read as Rs. 20,000/-.
- 5. The programme code of Teaching of Tamil is mentioned as ES 46 at Page No. 88 which **may be** read as BESE 046.
- 6. The sample question paper is being uploaded on the website of Ignou for the benefit of the students.
- 7. In hindi B.Ed. Prospectus January 2014 on first line of 2013 at page No. 118 may be read as 2014.

# HOW TO FILL UP THE INFORMATION ON THE OMR RESPONSE SHEET (EXAMINATION ANSWER SHEET)

# OMR उत्तर-पत्र पर सूचना भरने के निर्देश

- 1. Write your complete Enrolment No. in 9 digits. Also write your correct name, address with Pin Code in the space provided. Put your signatures on the OMR Response Sheet with date. Ensure that the Invigilator in your examination hall also puts his signatures with date on the OMR Response Sheet at the space provided. You should use HB Pencil. अपनी पूरी नामांकन संख्या (एनरोलमेंट नम्बर) 9 अंकों में लिखिए। दिये गये स्थान में अपना सही नाम व पिन कोड सहित पता भी लिखिए। OMR उत्तर-पत्र पर तिथि सहित अपने हस्ताक्षर कीजिए। यह भी सुनिश्चित कर लीजिए कि आपके परीक्षा कक्ष के निरीक्षक ने OMR उत्तर-पत्र पर दिए गये स्थान पर तिथि सहित हस्ताक्षर कर दिये हैं। आपको HB पेंसिल का प्रयोग करना चाहिए।
- 2. All information is to be filled up with HB Pencil. The circles corresponding to the digit are to be darkened with an HB pencil.
  - पूरी सूचना HB पेंसिल द्वारा भरी जानी चाहिए। अंकों के संगत वृत्तों को HB पेंसिल से ही काला करना है।
- 3. Do not make any stray remarks on this OMR Response Sheet. इस OMR उत्तर-पत्र पर कोई अवांछित टिप्पणियाँ या निशान नहीं लगाइए।
- 4. Write correct information in numerical digit in Enrolment No. and Examination Centre Code columns. The corresponding circles should be dark enough and should be filled in completely.
  - नामांकन संख्या और परीक्षा केन्द्र कोड वाले कॉलमों में अंकों में सही सूचना लिखिए। संगत वृत्त पर्याप्त गहरे होने चाहिए और पूरी तरह से भरे हुए होने चाहिए।
- 5. Each question is followed by four (or less) probable answers, which are numbered 1, 2, 3 and 4. You should select and show only one answer to each question considered by you as the most appropriate or the correct answer. Select the most appropriate answer. Then by using HB pencil, blacken the circle bearing the correct answer number against the serial number of the question. If you find that answer to any question is none of the four alternatives given under the question you should darken the circle '0'.

P.T.O.

प्रत्येक प्रश्न के बाद चार (या कम) संभावित उत्तर हैं, जो 1, 2, 3 तथा 4 द्वारा निरूपित किये गये हैं। प्रत्येक प्रश्न के लिए आपको केवल एक उत्तर चयनित करके निर्दिष्ट करना चाहिए जिसे आप सर्वाधिक उचित या सही उत्तर मानते हैं। सर्वाधिक उपयुक्त उत्तर चुनिए। तत्पश्चात् HB पेंसिल के प्रयोग द्वारा प्रश्न के क्रमांक के सामने सही उत्तर संख्या वाले वृत्त को काला कीजिए। यदि आप पाते हैं कि प्रश्न के नीचे दिये चार विकल्पों में से कोई भी सही उत्तर नहीं है तो आपको वृत्त '0' को काला करना चाहिए।

- 6. If you wish to change your answer, ERASE completely the already darkened circle by using a good quality eraser and then blacken the circle bearing your revised answer number. If incorrect answer is not erased completely, smudges will be left on the erased circle and the question will be read as having two answers and will be ignored for giving any credit.
  - यदि आप कोई उत्तर को बदलना चाहें, तो पहले से ही काले किये वृत्त को एक अच्छी गुणवत्ता वाले रबर से पूरी तरह मिटा दीजिए और संशोधित उत्तर संख्या वाले वृत्त को काला कीजिए। यदि गलत उत्तर को पूरी तरह नहीं मिटाया गया तो मिटाये गये वृत्त में कुछ निशान रह जायेंगे और प्रश्न के दो उत्तर दिये हुऐ माने जायेंगे और अंक गिनते समय वह अस्वीकार किया जायेगा।
  - 7. No credit will be given if more than one answer is given for one question. Therefore, you should select the most appropriate answer.

    यदि एक प्रश्न के लिये एक से अधिक उत्तर दिया जायेगा तो कोई अंक नहीं दिये जायेंगे। इसलिए आपको सर्वाधिक उचित उत्तर का चयन करना चाहिए।
  - 8. You should not spend too much time on any one question. If you find any particular question difficult, leave it and go to the next. If you have time left after answering all the questions, you may go back to the unanswered ones.

    िकसी एक प्रश्न पर अधिक समय नहीं लगाइए। यदि आपको कोई विशिष्ट प्रश्न कठिन लगता है, तो उसे छोड़कर अगले पर जाइए। पूरे प्रश्नों का उत्तर देने के बाद यदि आपके पास समय है, तो आप उन प्रश्नों पर वापस जा सकते हैं जिसका आपने उत्तर नहीं दिया है।

## 9. Only one subject is to be attempted from PART 'B'.

# भाग 'ब' से केवल एक ही विषय करना है।

You will attempt the questions as under:

आपको प्रश्न निम्नानुसार करने हैं:

Sl. No. क्रमांक	Subject विषय	No. of Questions प्रश्नों की संख्या
(i)	Science विज्ञान	Q. Nos. 81 to 100 प्रश्न संख्या 81 से 100
(ii)	Mathematics गणित	Q. Nos. 101 to 120 प्रश्न संख्या 101 से 120
(iii)	Social Science सामाजिक विज्ञान	Q. Nos. 121 to 140 प्रश्न संख्या 121 से 140
(iv)	English अंग्रेजी	Q. Nos. 141 to 160 प्रश्न संख्या 141 से 160
(v)	Hindi हिन्दी	Q. Nos. 161 to 180 प्रश्न संख्या 161 से 180

#### **GENERAL INSTRUCTION**

# सामान्य निर्देश

- No cell phones, calculators, books, slide-rules, note-books or written notes, etc. will be allowed inside the examination hall.
   परीक्षा कक्ष के अन्दर कोई सेल फोन, कैल्कुलेटर, पुस्तकें, स्लाइड-रूल, नोट-बुक या लिखित नोट इत्यादि लाने की अनुमित नहीं है।
- 2. You should follow the instructions given by the Centre Superintendent and by the Invigilator at the examination venue. If you violate the instructions you will be disqualified.

  परीक्षा स्थल पर आपको केन्द्र अधीक्षक और निरीक्षक द्वारा दिये गये निर्देशों का पालन करना है। यदि आप उनके निर्देशों का उल्लंघन करेंगे तो आपको अयोग्य घोषित किया जायेगा।
- 3. Any candidate found copying or receiving or giving assistance in the examination will be disqualified.

  परीक्षा में यदि कोई परीक्षार्थी नकल करते हुए या सहायता देते हुए या प्राप्त करते हुए पाया गया तो उसे अयोग्य घोषित किया जायेगा।
- 4. The Test Booklet and the **OMR** Response Sheet (Answer Sheet) would be supplied to you by the Invigilators. After the examination is over, you should hand over the **OMR** Response Sheet to the Invigilator before leaving the examination hall. Any candidate who does not return the **OMR** Response Sheet will be disqualified and the University may take further action against him/her.

आपको निरीक्षकों द्वारा परीक्षा पुस्तिका और OMR उत्तर-पत्र दिये जायेंगे। परीक्षा के समाप्त होने पर परीक्षा कक्ष छोड़ने से पहले आपको OMR उत्तर-पत्र निरीक्षक को सौंप देना चाहिए। जो परीक्षार्थी अपने OMR उत्तर-पत्र को नहीं लौटाता है, उसे अयोग्य घोषित किया जायेगा और विश्वविद्यालय उसके विरूद्ध आगे कार्यवाही करेगा।

5. All rough work is to be done on the test booklet itself and not on any other paper. Scrap paper is not permitted. For arriving at answers you may work in the margins, make some markings or underline in the test booklet itself.

सभी रफ कार्य परीक्षा पुस्तिका पर ही किया जायेगा और किसी अन्य कागज पर नहीं। कागज के कोई अन्य टुकड़ों की अनुमित नहीं है। उत्तरों तक पहुँचने के लिये आपको परीक्षा पुस्तिका में मार्जिनों में काम करने, कुछ निशान लगाने या उसमें रेखांकित करने की अनुमित है।

- 6. The University reserves the right to cancel scores of any candidate who impersonates or uses/adopts other malpractices or uses any unfair means. The examination is conducted under uniform conditions. The University would also follow a procedure to verify the validity of scores of all examinees uniformly. If there is substantial indication that your performance is not genuine, the University may cancel your score.
  - विश्वविद्यालय किसी ऐसे परीक्षार्थी के प्राप्तांक निरस्त करने का अधिकार रखती है जो छद्मरूप धारण करता है या कोई अन्य दुराचार अपनाता है या प्रयोग करता है या अनुचित साधन प्रयोग करता है। परीक्षा एकसमान स्थितियों के अधीन संचालित की जा रही है। विश्वविद्यालय सभी परीक्षार्थियों के प्राप्तांकों की मान्यता एकसमान रूप से जाँचने की क्रियाविधि अपनायेगी। यदि पर्याप्त संकेत है कि आपका निष्पादन असली नहीं है, तो विश्वविद्यालय आपके प्राप्तांक निरस्त कर सकती है।
- 7. Candidates should bring their hall tickets duly issued by the Registrar. In the event of your qualifying the Entrance Test, this hall ticket should be enclosed with your admission form while submitting it to the University for seeking admission in B.Ed. Programme along with your testimonials and programme fee. Admission forms received without hall ticket in original will be summarily rejected.
  - परीक्षार्थियों को कुल सचिव द्वारा जारी किया गया हाल टिकट लाना चाहिए। यदि आप प्रवेश परीक्षा में योग्य घोषित किये जाते हैं तो बी.एड. कार्यक्रम में प्रवेश हेतु विश्वविद्यालय में अपने प्रमाण-पत्र व प्रोग्राम शुल्क देते हुए आपको प्रवेश फॉर्म के साथ इस हाल टिकट को संलग्न करना चाहिए। जो प्रवेश फॉर्म बिना मूल हाल टिकट के प्राप्त किये जायेंगे उन्हें सरासरी तौर पर निरस्त कर दिया जायेगा।

#### **PART-A**

# SECTION-I: GENERAL ENGLISH COMPREHENSION

Directions: Read the following passage carefully and choose the best answer out of the four choices given after each question:

While my mother's parents spent their lives in New York, my paternal grandparents were born and raised in neighbouring villages of Austria. My grandfather's father owned a liquer store and was very religious. My grandfather was the academic of the family. He

While my mother's parents spent their lives in New York, my paternal grandparents were born and raised in neighbouring villages of Austria. My grandfather's father owned a liquor store and was very religious. My grandfather was the academic of the family. He completed high school, college and graduate degrees. He worked as a teacher and principal, much more respected positions then than now. I connected deeply with this grandfather, Herman. He and I are sensitive, loving, prone to worry, and innately talented teachers.

Though my grandparents and great grandparents were born in Austria, I am not Austrian. This I believe, is the case for many Jews in the United States. Belonging to this religion is a cultural heritage as well as a faith. Though I rarely think of myself as Jewish and pay small heed to the holy days, Judaism is a large part of my identity.

(3)

(4)

Apologize

Praise

The main purpose of the passage is to:

he was a talented teacher

he worked as a principal

(2)

Persuade

1.

4.

except:

(1)

(3)

(1)

Inform

2.	The narrator does not consider himself Austrian because:											
	(1)	(1) his grandparents were not born there										
	(2)	his religion defines his heritage										
	(3)	he is most connected to his grand	lfathe	r								
	(4)	e) he does not think of himself as Jewish										
3.	The	word 'paternal' means :										
	(1)	great	(2)	on my mother's side								
	(3)	on my father's side	(4)	Austrian								

(2)

**(4)** 

The author gives all the following as support for his grandfather being an 'academic'

he completed graduate degrees

he was prone to worry

	(1)	The narrator	contribu	tes very lit	tle mo	ney to	religi	ious orgar	nizatior	าร		
	(2)	The narrator	rarely o	bserves Jew	ish ho	oly dag	ys					
	(3)	Judaism is a	large pa	rt of the na	rrator'	s iden	itity					
	(4)	The narrator	is not Je	wish								
6.	"Му	grandfather's	father o	wned a liqu	ıor sto	re and	d was	very relig	ious" :	is a :		
	(1)	simple senter	nce		(2)	com	plex s	entence				•
	(3)	compound se	entence		(4)	com	plex -	compoun	d sente	ence		
7.	"The	ough my grand	lparents	and great g	grandp	arents	were	born in A	ustria,	I am n	ot Austri	an"
	(1)	complex sent	ence		(2)	com	pound	l sentence	<b>!</b>			
	(3)	complex - co	mpound	sentence	(4)	simp	ole sen	itence				
8.	The	author's great	grandfa	ther was a	:							
	(1)	priest	(2)	teacher		(3)	princ	cipal	(4)	shop	owner	
9.	The	word 'innately	′ means	:								
	(1)	naturally	(2)	deeply		(3)	secre	etly	(4)	intin	nately	
10.	'Belo is:	onging' in the s	entence	"Belonging	to thi	s relig	ion is	a cultural	herita	ge as v	vell as fai	ith"
	(1)	Gerund	(2)	Present Pa	articip	le	(3)	Past Part	ticiple	(4)	Noun	

What is implied by "pay small heed to the holy days" ?

5.

## **PART-A**

# SECTION-II: LOGICAL AND ANALYTICAL REASONING

In the following questions you are given a series with one term missing. Select the

Directions:

		missing ter	rm fro	m the given option	is :			
11.	1, X	, 5, T, 9, P, 13, <u>?</u>	<u>.</u> .					
	(1)	15	(2)	L	(3)	17	(4)	J
12.	8. 1.	5, 29, 57, <u>?</u> .						
	-	99	(2)	101	(3)	103	(4)	113
12	2.4	16 2 (552)						
13.		16, <u>?</u> , 65536 64	(2)	96	(3)	256	(4)	4096
14.	А, Е	ː, <u>?</u> , O, U						
	(1)	I	(2)	F	(3)	Н	(4)	L
15.	0200	), 1202, 2204, 3309	, _ ?	<b></b> •				
	(1)	3412	(2)	4416	(3)	5305	(4)	4406
16.	Som whice	e leaders are disl ch one of the follo	hones wing	t. Satya Prakash inferences can be	ı is alı defir	so a leader. Bas hitely correct?	ed on	these statements,
	(1)	Satya Prakash is	s hone	est. (2)	Satya	a Prakash is dish	onest.	
	(3)	Some leaders are	e hon	est. (4)	Lead	lers are mostly di	shone	st.
17.	If Tu will	resday falls on the	fourt	h of the month, th	nen th	e day that dawns	three	days after the 24 <sup>th</sup>
	(1)	Thursday	(2)	Wednesday	(3)	Tuesday	(4)	Saturday

Saturday

#### Directions : (18 - 22)

In the following questions (18 - 22) there are groups of four letters in some order, one of them does not follow the same order. Identify the same.

- **18.** (1) IKMO
- (2) QSUW
- (3) YACE
- (4) GITO

- **19.** (1) WXDC
- (2) PQKJ
- (3) TVGF
- (4) NOML

- **20.** (1) PQRS
- (2) LMOP
- (3) DEFG
- (4) YZAB

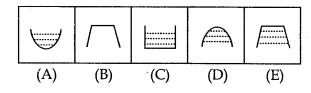
- **21.** (1) ALBK
- (2) LOMN
- (3) EVFU
- (4) GTHR

- **22.** (1) EUHS
- (2) AYCW
- (3) CWEU
- (4) DVFT

#### *Directions* : (23 - 26)

In each of the following questions, there are five figures marked A, B, C, D, E. A and other three have some common elements/characteristics. Select the odd figure.

23.



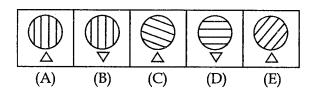
(1) C

(2) B

(3) E

(4) D

24.

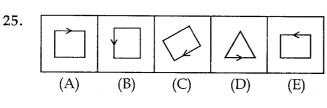


(1) B

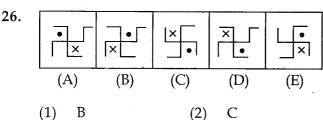
(2) C

(3) D

(4) E



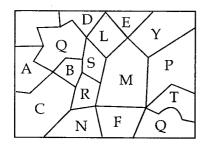
(1) В (2) C (3) D (4) E



(2) C (3) D (4) Ε

Directions: (27 - 30)

Based on the given diagram, answer the following questions:



- 27. Which area has nine boundary lines?
  - (1) C

(2)Q

- (3) M
- (4)В

- Which area has boundaries of equal length? 28.
  - (1) C

(2) F (3) L (4) None

- 29. Which area has five boundary lines?
  - (1) D

P (2)

(3) C (4) None

- 30. Which areas share a curved boundary?
  - (1) Q, T
- N, R (2)
- F, N (3)
- (4) N, F

## **PART-A**

#### SECTION-III · EDUCATIONAL AND GENERAL AWARENESS

	SEC	-110	17-111 :	EDU	CATION	NAL	AINL	GENEKAI	_ AXVV.	AKENESS	
Insti	uctio	n :	Each que its serial			four alt	ternati	ve responses choo	ose the b	est answer and write	
31.	The	reverb	eration of sound in hall results due					ue to continued :			
	(1)	reflec	ction	(2)	Interferer	nce	(3)	Diffraction	(4)	Absorption	
32.	We	eat foo	d :								
	(1)	Just t	o satisfy	the sens	se of taste						
	(2)	As a	response	to hung	ger arising	from t	he th	alamus			
	(3)	To p	roduce cl	nemical	energy for	variou	ıs met	abolic activities			
	(4)	To p	roduce h	eat ener	gy for vari	ous me	etabol	ic activities		•	
33.		ch one <b>correct</b>		llowing	features of	f the F	undar	nental Rights ur	nder Inc	lian Constitution is	
	(1)	They	are abov	ve ordin	ary laws						
	(2)	They	are abso	lute							
	(3)	They	are justi	ciable		•					
	(4)	They	are ensh	ırined ir	n Part III of	f thẻ C	onstit	ution			
34.	Who	o found	ded the S	Servants	of India So	ociety :	in 190	5 ?			
	(1)	Dada	abhai Na	oroji		(2)	Gop	al Krishna Gok	hle		
	(3)	Moti	lal Nehrı	1		(4)	Mac	lan Mohan Mal	viya		
35.	The	Panch	ayati Raj	system	is aimed a	t:					
	(1)	Maki	ing villag	ses self s	ufficient						
	(2)	Estal	olishing e	conomic	prosperit	y of th	e villa	gers			
	(3)	Prov	iding pol	itical ba	se for parti	ies in v	illage	s			
	(4)	Havi	ng demo	ocratic d	ecentralisa	tion				,	
36.	Who	o was t	the first N	Muslim 1	president c	of the I	ndian	National Cong	ress ?		
	(1)	Haki	m Ajmal	Khan		(2)	Rafi	Ahmed Kidwa	i		
	(3)	Abul	l Kalam	Azad		(4)	Bad	ruddin Tayyabj	i		
37.	Wha	at is th	e signific	ance of	Chauri-Ch	aura ii	n the l	history of India	n Natio	nal Movement ?	
	(1)		Ü					ment from here			
	(2)		,		Dandi Maro						
	(3)		,		is Non Coo						
	(4)		,		Satyagrah f	-					

38.	Whic	th of the following states has a lite		
	(1)	Mizoram	(2)	Kerala ·
	(3)	Tamilnadu	(4)	Himachal Pradesh
39.	Whe:	n you rub together two blocks of i	ce the	immediate effect will be that:
	(1)	They melt faster	(2)	They stick together
	(3)	They become hard	(4)	The temperature will decrease
40.	A fre	esh egg sinks in pure water but flo	ats in	saline water because:
	(1)	Saline water is lighter than pure	water	•
	(2)	Saline water is denser than pure	water	:
	(3)	Surface tension of saline water is	s lowe	r than pure water
	(4)	Viscosity of saline water is higher	er thar	that of pure water
41.	Bile	secreted by the liver gets stored in	the:	
	(1)	Liver itself	(2)	Spleen
	(3)	Duodenum canal	(4)	Gall bladder
42.	Whi	ch is the largest fishing ground in	the w	orld?
	(1)	Japan sea	(2)	North East Pacific
	(3)	North sea	(4)	New found land waters
43.	Whi	ich of the following peaks is not si	tuatec	l in the Himalayan range ?
	(1)	Dhaulagiri	(2)	Nanda Devi
	(3)	Godwin Austin	(4)	Kanchenjunga
44.	Rad	hakrishnan commission had focus	ssed o	n:
	(1)	Higher Education	(2)	Higher Secondary Education
	(3)	Secondary Education	(4)	Elementary Education
45.	A co	ommittee headed by Malcom Adis	shesha	iya looked into various aspects of :
	(1)	Higher Education and Research		Vocational Education
	(3)	Secondary Education	(4)	Elementary Education
46.	Nat	tional Curriculum Framework (NC	CF 200	5) lays emphasis on :
	(1)	Behaviourism (2) Naturalis		(3) Pragmatism (4) Constructivism
47.	Nat	tional Policy on Education 1986 ha	ad rec	ommended establishing :
	(1)	Institutes for Vocational Educa-		
	(2)	State Councils of Educational F		ch and Training
	(3)	District Institutes of Education		
	(4)	Institutes of Technical Training		•
	(-)	S		

48. Continuous and Comprehensive Evaluation (CCE) has been introduced for : Assessing cognitive development comprehensively (1)Allowing children to pass easily (2)Assessing the growth of children in all aspects of their personality (3)(4)Assessing only non-cognitive development of children 49. As per Right to Free and Compulsory Education Act, 2009: Physical punishment and mental harrassment of children has been banned. (1)(2) Physical punishment and mental harrassment of children has been partially banned. (3)Physical punishment and mental harrassment of children has been left to the discretion of Head Teacher (4)Physical punishment and mental harrassment has been allowed with the consent of parents. 50. Remedial Teaching involves: Reteaching the lesson (1)(2) Identification of learning difficulties and applying corrective measures (3)Diagnosing learning problems (4) Paying individual attention 51. Negatively skewed curve represents: very low quality (1) (2)low quality moderate quality (3)**(4)** high quality Which of the following is not the function of the School Management Committees of 52. Elementary Schools? Monitor the working of the school (1)(2) Prepare and develop School Development Plan (3) Monitor the utilization of the grants received (4)Make recommendations for teacher's promotion and awards Aptitude reveals one's prospects of success in: 53. (1)Handling difficult tasks (2) A particular profession (3)General studies (4)Social effectiveness 54. Tarachand Committee is known for its recommendation on: (1) Women Education Early Childhood Education (2)(3)Religious and Moral Education **(4)** Secondary Education 55. Function of the NCTE is to regulate: (1) Higher Education (2) Teacher Education

(4)

Technology in Education

(3)

Technical Education

#### **PART-A**

## SECTION-IV: TEACHING-LEARNING AND THE SCHOOL

- 56. Curriculum in schools means:
  - (1) all the educative experiences under the school's jurisdiction
  - (2) all the subjects offered by the school
  - (3) all the learning experiences provided in the class
  - (4) all the academic works undertaken in schools and communities
- 57. Which of the following reflects autocratic style of leadership?
  - (1) the subordinates are asked for suggestions by the leader
  - (2) the leader's domination is accepted by the subordinates
  - (3) leader is considerate while framing policies
  - (4) the subordinates use intelligent criticism in participating in policy-making
- 58. Integration of subject matter content can be done at:
  - (1) elementary level only
  - (2) secondary level only
  - (3) senior secondary level only
  - (4) all the above levels
- **59.** A child with problems is generally one who:
  - (1) has no brother or sister at home.
  - (2) is maladjusted
  - (3) has a poor environment
  - (4) has low intelligence
- 60. In orienting a newly admitted student in the school, teacher should:
  - (1) place the emphasis upon school rules
  - (2) avoid talking about school expectations
  - (3) utilize the services of class mates to familiarize her/him with the school
  - (4) employ a fixed content weekwise and monthwise
- **61.** Which of the following statement is the most questionable as applied to student's appraisal?
  - (1) Appraisal validity is possible inspite of weaknesses in tests
  - (2) Student's behaviour must be related to his/her total performance
  - (3) Student's appraisals are samples of the total personal achievements
  - (4) Appraisal should be integrated and not dependent on isolated components

- 62. Which one would be the most effective model in facilitating learning? (1) a sound and visual film (2) a visual film with teacher's explanation (3) a sound tape with teacher's notes (4)all the above are equally effective 63. Physical punishment in schools has been banned because: (1) it may create a trauma among students. (2) students do not like it. (3)parents reject it. (4)it has negative impact on learning. 64. What should be the primary objective of introducing sports in schools? (1)Developing a spirit of competition (2)Supplementing cognitive development of learner Providing opportunities for psycho motor development (3)(4)Developing physical strength 65. Why should there be discipline in the class? (1) Children should realize the benefits of an organised and orderly world (2) Children should accept the authority of teacher (3) Children should feel that it is mandatory
  - **66.** Why must the teacher be concerned about children's activities outside the school?
    - (1) The children are often interested in out of school activities.

It will help them in case they choose to become teacher

(2) The children are likely to learn bad habits.

- (3) Somebody other than parents should watch out of school activities.
- (4) The children also learn through out-of-school experiences.
- **67.** Which of the following is **not** a valid reason for limited use of radio/television for educational purposes in schools?
  - (1) All subject matter does not lend itself to its use.
  - (2) Students are not allowed to access it at home.
  - (3) We have been slow to produce such programmes.
  - (4) Many parents have reservations about its use.

68.	Which one of the following is the most crucial task of a teacher?												
	(1)	Communicatin	g to le	arners	(2)	Trar	nsmitting know	vledge					
	(3)	Promoting qua	Promoting quality learning (4) Managing the class										
69.	To the teacher of the next grade, transfer of learning means:												
	(1)	adjustment	(2)	maturity		(3)	retention	(4)	readiness				
70.	It ca	It can safely be assumed that a student understands a principle when she/he can:											
	(1)	give more exar	nples c	of it			•						
	(2)	use it in solvin	g prob	lems to whi	ch it a	pplies	S						
	(3)	(3) recognize it again when she/he encounters again											
	(4)	recall the princ	ciple as	and when	asked	l							
71.	One	One of the most important way of fostering problem solving ability among learners											
	(1)	to provide the	n with	formal, rea	asonin	g tech	ıniques						
	(2)	to keep them b	usy in	'stiff' acade	emic c	ourse	S						
	(3)	to refuse to acc	cept pa	t answers									
	(4)	to stimulate the	e form	ation of a c	ritical	attitu	de						
72.	Which of the following comes first in the sequence of attaining a concept ?												
	(1)	abstraction			(2)	diffe	erentiation						
,	(3)	experiencing			(4)	gen	eralization						
73.	Des	irable attitudes c	an be o	leveloped n	nost e	ffectiv	vely through ;						
	(1)	meaningful pa	rticipat	ion in wor	thwhi	le acti	vities influenc	ing attitı	ıdes				
	(2)	experience wit	h the c	bject of atti	itude								
	(3)	identification v	vith pr	oper heroes	5								
	(4)	emphasis upor	n social	and moral	conce	epts			•				
74.	A te	eacher while intro	oducin	g a new sul	oject te	o her/	his class for tl	ne first ti	me should				
	(1)	Begin the first	lesson	without wa	sting	time							
	(2)	Give the class	a broac	d outline of	the su	ıbject							
	(3)	Check the prev	vious g	rades of stu	ıdents								

Check the previous knowledge of students

75.	Whi	ch of the following methods of study, is the most likely to result in efficient use of time?
	(1)	taking time to react to what is being studied
	(2)	arranging the details into some structural framework
	(3)	comprehending the meaning before attempting to memorize
	(4)	mastering completely each concept before proceeding to next
76.	Whi	ch of the following would constitute an adequate way of dealing with the gifted child?
	(1)	giving them double promotions
	(2)	using them as class leaders
	(3)	leaving them to find things of their own interest
	(4)	None of the above is adequate
77.	Whi	ch of the following would be the best way to develop value-cooperation?
	(1)	organising a camp for one month
	(2)	organising lectures on the topic
	(3)	organising cultural programme
	(4)	presenting a model
78.	In o	rder to develop a good rapport with students a teacher should :
	(1)	be friendly with them (2) pay individual attention
	(3)	love all student equally (4) communicate effectively
79.		ile using AV aids in the class room, what should be the guiding principle for its ction?
. ,	(1)	relevance (2) availability (3) usability (4) all the above
80.	The	most important cause of teacher failure in discipline in class is the teacher's lack of :
	(1)	competence in teaching methods
	(2)	knowledge of his/her subject
	(3)	a constructive program of meaningful things to be learned
	(4)	knowledge of educational psychology

# PART-B

# SECTION-V (i): SCIENCE

81.	What (1) (2) (3) (4)	happens, when Hydrogen gas a Chlorine gas and No reaction take Iron salt and wa	nd iro d iron es plac	n (II) chlori hydroxide ce.	de are are p	e prod	luced.	llings ?	
82.	Whic	h one of the follo Antibiotic	wing (2)	types of me Analgesic	edicin	es is u (3)	used for getting Antacid	relief fro	om pain ? Antiseptic
02	Ina	neuron, conversion	on of	electrical sig	onal to	o cher	nical signal occ	urs in/a	t :
83.	(1)	cell body	(2)	axon term				(4)	axon
84.	Whice (1)	th of the followin	ig terr (2)	ns does not IR <sup>2</sup>	repre	sent e	electrical power VI	in a circ (4)	cuit : V <sup>2</sup> /R
85.	The (1) (3)	two forms of ene electrical and lig heat and electri	ght	leased by a	tungs (2) (4)	ligh	lament used in t and heat trical only	a bulb a	re :
86.	Acid	rain is caused by sulphur	y the (2)	oxides of : carbon		(3)	nitrogen	(4)	all of the above
87.	Fuel (1)	used in thermal water	powe (2)	r plant is : uranium		(3)	biomass	(4)	fossil fuel
88.		ell stained leaf po	eel mo	ount, when	obser	ved u	nder the high 1	power of	microscope shows
	(1) (3)	only epidermal guard cells and		ermal cells	(2) (4)		guard cells rd cells, epider	mal cells	s and stoma
89.	Whi (1) (2) (3) (4)	le cooking, if the the food is not the fuel is not t the fuel is wet. the fuel is burn	cooke ournin	d completel g completel	y.	gettir	ig blackened or	n the out	side, it means that :
90.		st multiplies by:			(2)	hin	ary fission		
	(1) (3)	multiple fissior budding	l		(2) (4)		t formation		

91.	Percei	ntage of water	absorb	ed by raisin	s is:				
	(1)	Directly propo	rtional	to the weig	ht of	dry ra	nisins		
	(2)	Inversely prop	ortiona	l to the wei	ight of	f dry 1	raisins.		
	(3)	Equal to the w	reight o	f dry raisin	s.				
	(4)	None of these.							
92.	Accor	ding to the La	w of R	eflection :					
	(1)	The angle of ir	ncidenc	e is equal to	the a	ingle	of reflection.		
	(2)	The angle of ir	ncidenc	e is double	the ar	ngle o	f reflection.		
	(3)	The angle of re	eflectio	n is double	the ar	igle o	f incidence.		
	(4)	None of the ab	oove.						
93.	The c	haracters trans	mitted	from paren	its to o	offspr	ings are preser	nt in :	
	(1)	cytoplasm	(2)	ribosome		(3)	golgi bodies	(4)	genes
94.		oranch of biolo is termed as :	gy dea	ling with th	ne trai	nsmis	sion of charact	ers from	one generation to
	(1)	Mycology	(2)	Genetics	•	(3)	Anatomy	(4)	Physiology
95.	The S	I unit of conve	rging a	bility of a le	ens is	:			
	(1)	cm	(2)	m		(3)	dioptre	(4)	power
96.	An al	loy is:					•		
	(1)	an element			(2)	a cc	mpound		
	(3)	a homogenous	s mixtu	re	(4)	a he	eterogenous mi	ixture	
97.	The fo	ossil remains o	of Archa	aeopteryx is	a cor	nnecti	ng link betwee	n:	
	(1)	reptiles and m	nammal	s	(2)	rept	iles and birds		
	(3)	fish and amph	nibian		(4)	amp	ohibian and rej	ptile	
98.	A pac	cemaker is mea	ant for	:					
	` '	transplanting			(2)		splanting hear		
	(3)	regulation of l	heart be	eats	(4)	regi	ılation of blood	d flow	
99.		wable energy is	^	red over th	e con	ventic	nal energy as	they are	:
	` '	non-exhaustib			(2)	cost	•		
	(3)	highly efficien	ıt		(4)	non	e of these		
100.	The p	oH of the gastri	ic juices	s released d	uring	diges	tion is:		
	(1)	less than 7			(2)		e than 7		
	(3)	equal to 7			(4)		al to 0		

## PART-B

# SECTION-V (ii): MATHEMATICS

- 101. The value of  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{3} \sqrt{5}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{3} \sqrt{5}}$  is:

  - (1)  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$  (2)  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$  (3)  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{5}}$

- 1 (4)
- 102. How many numbers between 1 and 1000 contain all the numbers 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 as factors?
  - (1)20

18 (2)

16 (3)

- **103.** The value of  $\frac{(0.734)^2 (0.266)^2}{468}$  is:
  - 1.010 (1)
- 1.000 (2)
- 1.001 -(3)
- 1.100 (4)
- 104. A manufacturer sells a pen to a wholesaler at a profit of 18%, the wholesaler sells it to a retailer at a profit of 20%. The retailer sells it to a customer at a profit of 25%. If the customer pays Rs. 35.40, the cost of the manufacturer is:
  - Rs. 15 (1)
- (2)Rs. 17
- (3) Rs. 20
- Rs. 22 (4)
- 105. There are 600 men in a fort. If each one of them is given 180 g of ration daily, there is ration enough for 35 days. If 300 men are increased and the ration is decreased to 150 g daily, the number of days for which the ration will be sufficient now is:
  - (1)30 days
- 28 days (2)
- 25 days (3)
- 24 days (4)
- 106. The difference between compound and simple interest on a certain sum for 3 years at 10% is Rs. 31. The sum is:
  - Rs. 1500 (1)
- Rs. 1200 (2)
- Rs. 1000 (3)
- Rs. 800 (4)
- 107. An article is sold for Rs. 400 cash down or Rs. 100 cash and three monthly instalments of Rs. 105 each. The rate of interest under instalment plan is :
  - 30.77% (1)
- 32.70% (2)
- 33% (3)
- 35% (4)

108.	A stu	dent has to obtai marks. The tota	n 40% 1 mar	6 marks to pass the	ne exa ation	mination. He sec are :	ures 4	40 marks and fails
	(1)	180	(2)	160	(3)	150	(4)	125
109.	cycle	yclist moves at 24 s at 30 km per ho st covers is :	4 km our, f	per hour, he reac ne reaches his des	hes hi tinati	s destination 5 m on 4 minutes too	inutes soon.	too late and if he The distance the
	(1)	15 km	(2)	18 km	(3)	20 km	(4)	22 km
110.	The v	value of $\frac{\tan 45^{\circ}}{\csc 30^{\circ}}$	$\frac{1}{c} + \frac{s}{c}$	$\frac{\text{ec }60^{\circ}}{\text{ot }45^{\circ}} - \frac{5 \sin 90^{\circ}}{2 \cos 0^{\circ}}$	is:			
	(1)	1	(2)	-1	(3)	0	(4)	2
111.	The	value of (cosθ – si	nθ) <sup>2</sup> -	$+(\cos\theta+\sin\theta)^2$ is:				
	(1)	2	(2)	-2	(3)	1	(4)	0
112.				from the foot of ant of the tower is		er, the angle of el	evatic	on of the top of the
	(1)	20√3 m	(2)	$\frac{20}{\sqrt{3}}$ m	(3)	$10\sqrt{3}$ m	(4)	$\frac{10}{\sqrt{3}}$ m

113. In a mixture of 35 litres, the ratio of milk and water is 5:2. Another 5 litres of milk is added to the mixture. The ratio of milk and water in the new mixture is:

- (1) 3:1

- (2) 1:3 (3) 2:3 (4) 3:2

114. If the radius of its circumcircle of a right angled triangle is 3 cm and altitude drawn to the hypotenuse is 2 cm, its area would be:

- (1) 12 sq. cm
- 9 sq. cm (2)
  - (3) 6 sq. cm
- (4) 4 sq. cm

	Three cubes each of volume 125 cm <sup>3</sup> are joined end to end to form a cuboid. The surface area of the resulting cuboid is:							
	(1)	$350 \text{ cm}^2$	(2)	300 cm <sup>2</sup>	(3)	175 cm <sup>2</sup>	(4)	150 cm <sup>2</sup>
116	Α	harical ball of di	amata	r 21 cm is melted	land	recasted into cub	es eac	th of side 1cm, the
110.	num	ber of cubes thus	form	ed is:	unu	recapted 15th only		,
	(1)	693	(2)	809	(3)	1617	(4)	4851
	. •							
<b>117.</b> The mean of 5 numbers is 18. If one number is excluded, their mean is 16. The excluded number is:								
,	(1)	90	(2)	64	(3)	26	(4)	80
118.	Thre	ee unbiased coins	are to	ossed. The proba	bility	of obtaining at lea	ıst two	o tails is :
	(1)	$\frac{1}{8}$	(2)	$\frac{3}{8}$	(3)	$\frac{1}{2}$	(4)	$\frac{1}{4}$
119.	The	circumcentre of	a triaı	ngle whose vertic	es are	(-2, -3), (-1, 0	), (7,	-6) is:
		(3, -3)			(3)	(-3, 2)	(4)	(2, -2)
120.					Progr	ression (A. P.) 17,	14, 11	.,, -40 is equa

to: (3) -22 (4) -24

(1) -21 (2) -25

#### **PART-B**

## SECTION-V (iii): SOCIAL SCIENCE

Choose the correct answer out of the four: **121.** Which type of the forest belt supplies most of the world's requirement of Newsprint? Evergreen forest (1)(2)Decidous forest (3) Coniferous forest (4)Mediterranian forest 122. Who were the first of the kings to issue gold coins in India? (1)Mauryas (2)Indo Greeks (3) Guptas (4)Kushans 123. Dhai-Din-Ka-Jhopra at Ajmer was constructed by : (1)Sher Shah Suri (2) Qutb-ud-Din Abak (3) Jalaludin-Firoz-Khilzi Balban (4)124. In which of the following countries Gramin Bank (known as the Bank of the Poor ) is based: (1)Pakistan Sri Lanka (2) (3) India Bangladesh (4)125. In which of the following states, the anti defection law was enacted in 1979? (1)Kerala (2)Jammu and Kashmir West Bengal (3)Tamil Nadu (4) 126. As per India Protocol who among the following ranks is the highest in the order of protocol? (1)Deputy Prime Minister (2)Former President (3) Governor of a state within the state

127. Who was Nagarjuna?

**(4)** 

(1) Indian Emperor

Speaker of Lok Sabha

(2) a Vedic rishi

(3) a Jain Monk

(4) a Budhist Philosopher

128.	Wha	t are 'teaser loan rates' charged by banks ?								
	(1)	Fixed rate of interest charged by banks								
	(2)	Floating rate of interest charged by banks								
	(3)	Rate of interest in the initial period is less and goes up subsequently								
	(4)	Rate of interest in the initial period is more and it goes down subsequently								
129.	Who	amongst the following has asked Banks to adopt 'Six Steps' approach to prevent diversion ands by the companies?								
	(1)	Company Registrar (2) SEBI (3) RBI (4) AMFI								
130.	The	only viceroy to be assassinated in India was:								
	(1)	Lord Hardings (2) Lord Northbrooke								
	(3)	Lord Ellenborough (4) Lord Mayo								
131.	Acc	ording to the Constitution of India the term 'District judge' shall not include :								
	(1)	Chief Presidency Magistrate (2) Session judge								
	(3)	Tribunal judge (4) Chief judge of a small cause court								
132.	Des Hea	pite being a Republican state, India is a member of the Common-Wealth of Nations whose ad is the British Monarch. This is because:								
	(1)	The membership does not affect the sovereign nature of the Indian Republic								
	(2)	This membership only shows that the British ruled over India								
	(3)	Members of the Association are sovereign and independent								
	(4)	It is a symbol of the unity among British dominated nations.								
133	33. When was the New Liberalised Industrial Policy announced in India?									

(2)

1989

(1)

1990

**(4)** 

1991

(3)

1992

134.	The p	The punch line 'we invest in your dreams' is of which of the following banks?							
	(1)	Jammu and Kashmir Bank			Punjab National Bank				
	(3)	State Bank of India	a	(4)	UTI	Bank			
135.	The l	nomeland of Yakuts	s is:						
	(1)	Iran (2	2) Russian Ti	undra	(3)	Kenya	(4)	North India	
				1					
136.	The	crystal layer of the e	earth is also cai	iea :					
	(1)	Sial (Z	2) Sima		(3)	Moho	(4)	Nife	
	7.17I	1.1 Cilcontent	la companya in ta	ina an	alma	oct uniform to	mperatur	· • ?	
137.	Whi	ch layer of the atmo	ospnere mamia				mperatur	<b>.</b>	
	(1)	troposphere		(2)	trop	opause			
	(3)	stratosphere		(4)	ionc	sphere			
			(0)						
138.	Wha	t is meant by the te	erm 'Cirrus' ?						
	(1)	a low cloud		(2)	a hi	gh cloud			
	(3)	a rain bearing clo	ud	(4)	a ha	ail bearing clo	ud		
			1.1						
139.	The	Title Vikramaditya	was assumed	by:					
	(1)	Ashoka		(2)	Cha	ndraputa - II	[	e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e	
,	(3)	Kanishka		(4)	San	nudragupta			
4.40	7 4 71	. 1 1	to an the cor	ionas	koone	or of Candhiii	2		
140.	. Wh	o has been referred					ì		
	(1)	C. Rajgopalachar	i	(2)	R. 7	Tagore			
	(3)	V. Patel		(4)	G.K	C. Gokhale			

(3)

#### **PART-B**

## SECTION-V (iv): ENGLISH

Choose the most appropriate response out of the four choices given after every question. Each question carries one mark.

141.	The phrase 'Hobson's choice' means :								
	(1)	a predetermined pick falsely offered as an option							
	(2)	2) an improbable stroke of luck							
	(3)	3) an avoidable mistake							
	(4)	(4) a choice one can take from the given options							
142.	The	phrase 'mare's ne	sť me	ean :					
	(1)	comfortable sur			(2)	a cha	aotic state		
	(3)	unattainable de	stinat	ion	(4)	a de	ceptive discovery		
143.	A do	octor who special:	ises ir	the treatme	ent of	eyes i	s called :		
	(1)	cardiologist	(2)				×	(4)	orthopaedist
144.	Cho	ose the correctly	spelt '	word:					
	(1)	seudonym	(2)	sudonym		(3)	pseudonym	(4)	psudonym
145.	Cho	ose the correctly	spelt <sup>.</sup>	word :					
	(1)	alliance	(2)	aliance		(3)	allianse	(4)	alianse
146	The	indirect form of	the se	ntence :					
110.	Sheela asked her son, "Where is your school bag?"								
	Sheeld disked her son, while is your serious and								

Sheela asked her son where is your school bag.

Sheela asked her son where his school bag was.

Sheela asked her son where his school bag is.

Sheela asked her son where is his school bag.

(1)

(2)

(3)

147.	The	e indirect form of the sentence:								
	Mali	ik said, " I went to Europe last year".								
	(1)	Malik said that I went to Europe last year.								
	(2)	Malik said that he went to Europe last year.								
	(3) Malik said he had gone to Europe last year.									
	(4)	Malik said that I had gone to Europe last year.								
148.	The	The passive voice of "I have finished my work" is :								
	(1)	My work is fin	ished.		(2)	My	work has been f	inished	1.	
	(3)	My work have	finish	ed by me.	(4)	_	work has been f			
149.	The	active voice of "	Amit v	was punishe	ed by	his tea	acher for not doi	ing his	home work".	
	(1)	Amit punished						0 -		
	(2)					-	d by his teacher.			
	(3)	Amit's teacher			_		•			
	(4)	His teacher pu	_			_				
	( )	Ι				110				
Direc	ctions	s : (15 <b>0 -</b> 152)								
	In questions 150-152, choose the most appropriate words to fill in the blanks.									
	,	,		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	r r					
150.	Sarik	ka to	go h	ome next m	onth.					
	(1)	have	(2)	will		(3)	had	(4)	has	
	( )		( )			(-)		(*)	rias	
151.	I me	t my friend		_ thirty yea	ırs.					
	(1)	since	(2)	from		(3)	after	(4)	till	
152.	Marc	co Polo	on	his journey	to C	hina v	with his uncle			
	(1)	set off	(2)	set back		(3)	set by	(4)	set about	
	` ,		( )			( )	J	(-)		
153.	In w	hich of the follo	wing p	olays of Sha	kespe	are Po	ortia was the her	oine ?		
	(1)	Hamlet	0 1		(2)		g Lear			
(3) The Merchant of Venice (4) Othello					-					
	\ /		,,		(*)	OHR			•	
154.	Who	wrote the poem	'Rime	e of the And	cient N	Marine	er'?			
	(1)	Keats	(2)	Coleridge		(3)	Wordsworth	(4)	Shelley	

155.	5. Who wrote the novel 'Far from the Madding Crowd'?							
	(1)	Thomas Hardy	(2)	George Eliot				
	(3)	Emily Bronte	(4)	Jane Austen				
156.	Who	wrote the play ' Man and Supern	nan' ?					
	(1)	Samuel Beckett	(2)	George Bernard Shaw				
	(3)	Eugene O'Neil	(4)	Shakespeare Shakespeare				
	,							
157	In the	which novel of Charles Dickens is l	Peggo	tty a character ?				
157.	III W	THEN HOVEL OF CHAILES DICKERS IS	. 6550					
	(1)	Oliver Twist	(2)	David Copperfield				
	(3)	Great expectations	$(\overset{\cdot}{4})$	A tale of two cities				
158.	Whi	ich of the following is not a poet o	of the J	Romantic Age ?				
	(1)	Keats (2) Shelly		(3) Browning (4) Wordsworth				
				and the state of				
159.	. In t	he sentence, If it rains on Wedneso	day, tl	ne match will be cancelled <b>If it rains</b> is a :				
	(1)	Noun clause	(2)	Adjective clause				
	(-)		` .					
	(3)	Adverb clause	(4)	Conditional clause				
				e feet and after				
160	. In t	he sentence 'He is the boy who ha	s com	e from Nepal' who has come from Nepal is a				
	(1)	Noun clause	(2)	Adjective clause				
	(3)	Adverb clause	(4)	none of the above				

(3) Adverb clause